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.; nbc news/wsj questionnaire #4004--edited kc 3/3/90; CH 3/7

Hart-Teeter Interviewer: 1003 Respondents 1724 Connecticut Avenue, NW City/Town: _March 10-13, 1990 _ Washington, DC 20009 County: (202) 234-5570
_ 491 Male _ 512 Female _ 4 _
Study #4004 NBC News/WSJ _Area Sample Point Date _ National Survey March 1990 March 1990 5 6 7 8 9 10 _
Hello, my name is and I'm calling from Hart Research for NBC News and _The Wall Street Journal We're conducting a confidential poll of public opinion across the country. Of the people living in your household who are at least 18 years old, including those who are not home right now, can you tell me who had the most recent birthday? (IF PERSON DOESN'T KNOW ALL THE BIRTHDAYS, SAY:) Well, of the ones you do know, who had the last birthday? May I speak to that person please? (IF PERSON WITH MOST RECENT BIRTHDAY IS NOT HOME, FIND OUT WHEN HE/SHE WILL RETURN AND MAKE AN APPOINTMENT TO CALL BACK.)
(IF RESPONDENT INDICATES THAT HE/SHE IS THE ONE WITH THE MOST RECENT BIRTHDAY SAY:) Here is my first question. (PROCEED IMMEDIATELY TO QUESTION #1DO NOT PAUSE.)
(IF RESPONDENT INDICATES THAT HE/SHE IS NOT THE ONE TO HAVE THE MOST RECENT BIRTHDAY, ASK TO SPEAK TO THE PERSON WHO DID. AFTER RESPONDENT COMES TO THE PHONE, SAY:)
Hello, my name is and I'm calling from Hart Research for NBC News and _The Wall Street Journal We're conducting a confidential poll of public opinion across the country. Are you at least 18 years old and the person with the most recent birthday of all the adults living in this household? (IF YES, SAY:) Here is my first question. (PROCEED IMMEDIATELY TO QUESTION #1DO NOT PAUSE.)
>
Yes 1001 CONTINUE (11)
No2 TERMINATE AND DO NOT Not sure3 COUNT TOWARD QUOTA
2. All in all, do you think things in the nation are generally headed in the right direction, or do you feel that things are off on the wrong track? >

Wrong track 312
>
4a. Do you generally approve or disapprove of the job George Bush is doing in handling the economy?
4b. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job George Bush is doing in handling our foreign affairs?
1/9011/899/89_ Approve 671 (18) _ 69 59 58 _ Disapprove 222212726 _ Not sure 113101416
>
Don't Know Very Somewhat Somewhat Very Name/Not _PositivePositiveNeutralNegativeNegativeSure_
George Bush 32 -1 37 -2 15 -3 10 -4 5 -5 1 -6 (19) November 1989 24 -1 38 -2 17 -3 11 -4 8 -5 2 -6 Dan Quayle 7 -1 21 -2 28 -3 17 -4 19 -5 8 -6 (20) November 1989 7 -1 22 -2 26 -3 17 -4 21 -5 7 -6 Jesse Jackson 15 -1 28 -2 24 -3 14 -4 15 -5 4 -6 (21) November 1989 15 -1 30 -2 23 -3 16 -4 13 -5 3 -6
Richard Nixon 71 _ 192 _ 223 _ 204 _ 295 _ 36 (22) Jimmy Carter 141 _ 312 _ 253 _ 174 _ 125 _ 16 (23) Gerald Ford 91 _ 352 _ 353 _ 104 _ 65 _ 56 (24) Ronald Reagan 211 _ 262 _ 163 _ 144 _ 225 _ 16 (25) November 1989 _ 191 _ 282 _ 173 _ 134 _ 215 _ 26
 Looking ahead to the election for U.S. Congress in 1990, do you plan to vote for the Republican candidate or the Democratic candidate in your district? >\$\$\$\$\$\$
1/9011/899/89

Vote for the Republican candidate 25 -1 (26) 26 27 29 Vote for the Democratic candidate 34 -2 31 32 32 Depends (VOL)
7a. Over the _past year_, do you think the national economy has gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed about the same?>\$\$\$\$\$\$
>
7c. During the next year, do you think your family will be financially better off than it is today, worse off, or about the same?>\$\$
7d. Do you think there will or will not be an economic recession during the next twelve months? >

8a. I'd like to read you a list of economic issues. As of right now, which one do you feel is the most important issue facing the country? (READ LIST SLOWLY. READ FROM BOTTOM ON EVERY OTHER SURVEY. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER AND RECORD BELOW UNDER 8a.)>\$\$\$\$\$\$.
8b. 8a. Second Most Most _Important1/909/89Important1/909/89_
Inflation
 Sb. And which of these is the second most important? (READ REMAINING CHOICES AND RECORD ABOVE UNDER 8b.) (ASK EVERYONE.) (BEAD REMAINING (BEAD REMAINING (BEAD REMAINING (ASK EVERYONE.) (BEAD REMAINING (ASK EVERYONE.) (BEAD REMAINING <l< td=""></l<>
9b. Thinking about your personal financial situation in the past three months, have you found it to be a period in which you have been _cutting down_ on savings and other investments, have you been _increasing_ your savings and other investments during the past three months, or has there been little change over the past three months?

one, please tell me if you have been following the news coverage of this story very closely, somewhat closely, or not that closely. (READ EACH ITEM AND REPEAT CHOICES. START FROM BOTTOM ON EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW .) ._..>.....\$......\$.....\$.....\$.....\$..... Very Somewhat That Not _Closely _Closely _Closely _Sure_ The release of Nelson Mandela from prison and the political changes in South Africa... 36 _-1 _ 40 _-2 _ 24 _-3 _ - _-4 (35) The divorce dispute between Donald and Ivana ("ee-VAH-nah") Trump...... 8 _-1 _ 16 _-2 _ 75 _-3 _ 1 _-4 (36) The recent election in Nicaragua and the political changes happening there............ 31 -1 44 -2 25 -3 - -4 (37) Talk about reunification between East Germany and West Germany...... 43 _-1 _ 39 _-2 _ 18 _-3 _ - _-4 (38) The delay of spring training for major league baseball because of the dispute between the players and owners...... 18 _-1 _ 19 _-2 _ 62 _-3 _ 1 _-4 (39)

* In January, these questions read "in the past year."

11a. Do you think the most important foreign policy problems for the United States over the next few years will be dealing with the threat of war or economic competition? >
The threat of war
The threat of communist expansion 61 (41) Foreign economic competition 852 Both equally (VOL) 33 Neither (VOL) 34 Not sure 35
11c. Do you think the Cold War between the United States and the Soviet Union is still going on, or is it mostly over?
>
12. Let me read you a list of some countries around the world. For each, please tell me whether you think that country is a strong ally and friend of the United States, a basically friendly nation, a neutral country which is neither an ally nor an enemy of the U.S., _or_ an enemy of the United States. (READ EACH ITEM ON LIST AND REPEAT CHOICESSTART FROM BOTTOM ON EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW)
>\$\$\$\$
Great Britain 66 -1 19 -2 11 -3 1 -4 3 -5 (43) Egypt 11 -1 24 -2 44 -3 5 -4 16 -5 (44) China 4 -1 16 -2 50 -3 21 -4 9 -5 (45) Japan 18 -1 30 -2 33 -3 14 -4 5 -5 (46) The Soviet Union 4 -1 18 -2 44 -3 26 -4 8 -5 (47) West Germany 29 -1 31 -2 28 -3 4 -4 8 -5 (48) Israel 22 -1 23 -2 30 -3 13 -4 12 -5 (49)
> \$<

West Germany reunifying. In general, do you think the idea of the two Germanies becoming one nation again is a good idea or a bad idea? Good idea...... 72 _-1 (50) Bad idea..... 12 _-2 ASK Q.13b. Some of both (VOL)..... 5 _-3 Not sure...... 11 -4 SKIP TO Q.14a. 13b. Why do you feel this would be a good idea/bad idea? (PROBE:) Anything else? ._...>......\$.....\$.....|............\$..... Good Idea 79%_ _Bad Idea 20% It is only right; they belong Every time they are together together: they are all Germans; it they start a war is about time they reunited They will become too strong 3 Good for economic reasons; their economy will improve 15 Bad idea for economic reasons; West Germany can't withstand 3 It was inevitable: there was no the financial burden reason for them to be apart; they were one nation once 11 They are too nationalistic; they discriminate Good for the German people, a 9 Don't trust them; together morale-builder for them they spell trouble; they Families will be reunited haven't changed 2 Don't know; no response 4%

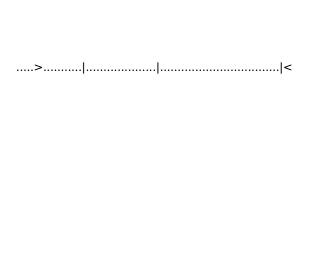
13a. Recently, there has been a lot of discussion about East Germany and

14a. Currently, the United States has about 300,000 troops in Europe. President Bush has proposed that both the United States and the Soviet Union reduce their troops to just under 200,000. Others in Congress favor reducing troops to 100,000. What is your preferencekeeping troops at 300,000, reducing troops to 200,000, or reducing American forces to 100,000?
><
Staying at 300,000 161 (72) Reducing to 200,000 382 Reducing to 100,000 373 Increase troops (VOL) 14 Remove all troops (VOL) 25 Not sure 66
14b. Do you think that over the next several years the goal of the United States should be to remove almost all its troops from Europe, or do you think it will be important that we always maintain at least some troops there?
U.S. should remove almost all its troops 181 (73) U.S. should always maintain some troops 762 U.S. Should increase troops (VOL)3 Depends (VOL) 44 Not sure 25
15a. Regardless of whether you think the reunification of Germany is a good idea or a bad idea, is this something that concerns you a lot, concerns you some, or concerns you very little?>
A lot
>
Military strength 331 (75) Economic strength 512 Both equally (VOL)_ 83 Neither (VOL) 54 Not sure 35
>\$
The United States should demand conditions 451 (76) The United States should not demand conditions_ 152 The United States does not have any right

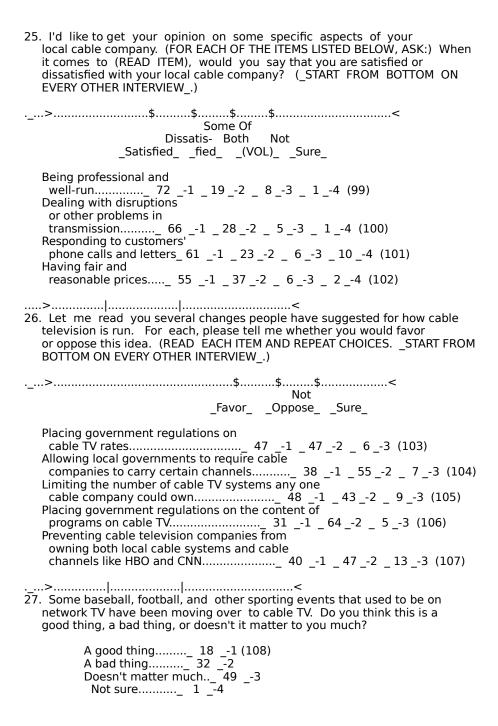
to demand conditions
16. Here are a few conditions some Americans have suggested should be in place before they would allow East and West Germany to reunite. For each, please tell me whether you would favor or oppose this condition. (READ EACH ITEM ON LIST AND REPEAT CHOICESSTART FROM BOTTOM ON EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW)
Have them limit the size of their army 661 _ 272 _ 73 (77) Have them agree not to keep nuclear weapons _ 741 _ 212 _ 53 (78) Have them sign a pact to remain part of NATO and an ally of the United States 751 _ 172 _ 83 (79) Have them remain a part of the European Economic Community
>\$
Would be 331 Not sure 143 (82) Would not be_ 532
><

18. Do you think the United States should or should not provide substantial economic assistance to Nicaragua to help rebuild its economy?
>
Should provide substantial assistance 441 (83) Should not provide substantial assistance 432 Not sure 133
>
>\$\$\$\$\$
The desire for a change in government on the part of the Nicaraguan people_ 611 _ 192 _ 123 _ 34 _ 55 (84)
The actions and policies of leaders of other Central American countries 281 _ 272 _ 263 _ 84 _ 115 (85)
The U.S. policy of funding the contras 231 _ 222 _ 253 _ 204 _ 105 (86)
20. Currently, 47% of all United States foreign aid goes to five countries, including Israel, Egypt, and the Philippines. Recently, it has been suggested that we take 5% of the money going to these five countries and use it to help emerging democracies in Eastern Europe and Panama. Would you approve or disapprove of this plan?
Approve

Now, I'd like to switch subjects and ask you a few questions about cable television.
>< 21. Do you have cable or pay TV in your home at the present time?
Yes 541 CONTINUE (88)
No 462 SKIP Not sure3 TO Q.28.



22. I'd like you to rate your feelings toward each of the following types of companies as either very positive, somewhat positive, neutral, somewhat negative, or very negative. If you don't know a particular organization, please just say so. (READ EACH NAME AND REPEAT CHOICESSTART FROM BOTTOM NAME ON EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW)
\$\$\$\$
Major broadcast networks like ABC, CBS, and NBC 371 _ 392 _ 113 _ 74 _ 35 _ 36 (89)
Local television stations in your area 331 _ 442 _ 133 _ 54 _ 25 _ 36 (90)
The local cable company that provides cable television to homes in your area 231 _ 392 _ 193 _ 104 _ 85 _ 16 (91)
23. I'd like to mention a few services and products people buy, and ask you to think about how much you get in return for your money. When it comes to (READ ITEM), would you say (it is/they are) a good buy, an average buy, or a bad buy? (REPEAT QUESTION FOR EACH ITEMSTART FROM BOTTOM ON EVERY OTHER INTERVIEW)
>\$\$\$\$
Newspapers
24. Now, think about what television viewing was like before you received cable in your home. Compared to that time, how much would you say cable has affected your enjoyment of televisionhas it increased your enjoyment of television a great deal, quite a bit, just some, or not very much?
A great deal 341 (98) Quite a bit 292 Just some 263 Not very much 104 Not at all (VOL)_ 15 Not sure6
>



(ASK EVERYONE.)
YES, HAVE REMOTE CONTROL DEVICE Tend to watch entire shows 391 (109) Tend to switch around 252 Depends/some of both (VOL) 103
_NO, DO NOT HAVE REMOTE CONTROL DEVICE 254 _NOT SURE 15
* Please note there is an embargo on release of cable questions (Q.21-28) until 6:30 a.m., Monday, March 19, 1990. ***********************************
And getting toward the end of our survey:
29a. In the divorce dispute between Donald and Ivana Trump, who do you side withDonald or Ivana?
Donald 101 (110) Ivana 232 Neither (VOL) 493 Not sure 184
29b. And in the dispute between the major league baseball owners and the players, who do you side withthe owners or the players?
The owners
 FACTUALS: Now I am going to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only.
> \$ < F1. Did you happen to vote in the 1988 presidential election? (IF "YES," ASK:) For whom did you voteGeorge Bush or Michael Dukakis?
Didn't vote 61 (112) George Bush 512 Michael Dukakis 333 Other candidate (VOL)

F2. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent, or something else?
(IF "DEMOCRAT" OR "REPUBLICAN," ASK:) Would you call yourself a strong Democrat/Republican or a not very strong Democrat/Republican? (IF "NOT SURE," CODE AS "NOT STRONG DEMOCRAT/REPUBLICAN.")
(IF "INDEPENDENT," ASK:) Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party, closer to the Democratic Party, or do you think of yourself as strictly Independent? (IF "NOT SURE," CODE AS "STRICTLY INDEPENDENT.") >
Strong Democrat 191 (113) Not strong Democrat 132
Independent/Lean Democrat 93 Strictly Independent 214 Independent/Lean Republican_ 85
Not strong Republican 116 Strong Republican 147
Other 38 Refused 19 Don't know/nothing 10
F3. In politics today, do you generally consider yourself to be very liberal, somewhat liberal, moderate, somewhat conservative, very conservative, or haven't you thought much about it?
Very liberal
F4. What is the last grade you completed in school?
Grade school

F5. How old are you? (IF REFUSED, ASK:) Well, can you tell me which age group you belong to? Are you in the age group 18 to 24, 25 to 29, 30 to 34, 35 to 39, 40 to 44, 45 to 49, 50 to 54, 55 to 59, 60 to 64, or 65 and over?

._....\$.....|<

18-24 81 (116) 25-29 102 30-34 123 35-39 124 40-44 115 45-49 76 50-54 77 55-59 78 60-64 79 65 and over 180
65 and over 180 Not sure/refused 1 -A

>
JOB DESCRIPTION:_
Professional/manager 171 (117) White collar worker 282 Blue collar worker 203 Farmer 24 Student
>
Yes, personally served 231 ASK (118) _Yes_, household member served_ 272 Q.F7b.
Non-armed services household 493 SKIP TO Not sure 14 Q.F8.
> < F7b. When did you/they serve?
1940 and before
> < F8. Are you, or is any member of your household, a member of a labor union?
Labor union member 121 (120) Labor union household 62 Non-union household 803 Not sure 24
> <

F9. From what ethnic group or nationality do most of your ancestors come from? (IF MIXED, ASK:) What do you consider your _main_ ethnic group or nationality?>\$
England/Scotland/Wales 231 Mexico/Latin America/ Ireland 132 other Hispanic 67 (121) Italy 53 Africa 98 Russia/Poland/Slavic 54 Asia 29 Germany 175 All other 90 Scandinavia 36 None 2A Not sure/refused 6B
F10. What is your marital statusare you single and never married, married, separated, divorced, or widowed?> <
Single 201 Divorced 64 (122) Married 642 Widowed 95 Separated 13 Not sure/refused6
11. What religion were you brought up in?
Protestant

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. ...>......$...........$.......|<
F12. Are you white, black, Hispanic, Asian, or something else?
    White....... 82 _-1 Asian....... 1 _-4 (124) Black....... 11 _-2 Other...... 1 _-5 Hispanic...... 4 _-3 Not sure/refused_ 1 _-6
F13. If you added together the yearly income of all the members of your
  family who were living at home last year, would the total be less than
   $10,000, between $10,000 and $20,000, between $20,000 and $30,000,
  between $30,000 and $40,000, between $40,000 and $50,000, between
   $50,000 and $75,000, or would the total be more than that?
. ...>......$.......|<
        Less than $10,000...... 6 -1 (125)
        Between $10,000 and $20,000_ 16 _-2
        Between $20,000 and $30,000 19 -3
        Between $30,000 and $40,000 15 -4
        Between $40,000 and $50,000_ 13 _-5
Between $50,000 and $75,000_ 9 _-6
        More than $75,000....... 8 _-7
Not sure/refused...... 14 _-8
....>......|<
F14. (ASK EVERYONE.) This survey is being conducted as part of continuing
  coverage of national issues by NBC News and _The Wall Street Journal_.
  A few reporters assigned to this story will be calling back a selected
  number of participants to get additional insights. Would you have any
  objection to being contacted?
. ...>.......|<
        Do not object...... 84 _-1 (126)
Object--do not call...... 16 _-2
May we please have your name and the town in which you live for validation
purposes?
RESPONDENT'S NAME:
Mr. Mrs. Ms. Miss
  (circle one)
TOWN:
             RECORD THE FOLLOWING--DO NOT ASK!
TELEPHONE NUMBER:
          (Area Code)
Length of Interview
Ī....>.....s.....$.......
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Interview began:: (circle	a.m. p.m Interv	ew ended:_ (circle)	: a.m. p.m	
	FIDE INTERVIEW AI MY AGREEMENT WI		OBTAINED EARCH ASSOCIATES	_
Interviewer's Name (P	LEASE SIGN):			
-		_		
Validated By:_	_ Date:_	_		